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Larry Phillips Louise Miller

95-568

ORDINANCE NO. 12016

AN ORDINANCE extending clearing and drainage standards adopted for the Bear Creek basin to the remainder of the Bear Creek Community Planning Area; repealing P-Suffix conditions in the Bear Creek Community Plan area zoning; amending Ordinance 12015, Sections 1-3 and K.C.C. 20.12.170, 16.82.050 and 16.82.150.

PREAMBLE:

- 1. The Bear Creek Community Plan (dated February 17, 1989) contains standards for land clearing that are designed to protect environmental features in the community plan area, which includes both the Bear Creek basin and land to the east that drains to the Snoqualmie River.
- 2. Ordinance 12015, implementing the Bear Creek Basin Plan, repeals these standards for the Bear Creek basin and replaces them with new standards based on further study. These new standards are, in most cases, more lenient than those in the community plan but are deemed adequate to protect habitat and property in the Bear Creek basin and are also easier to administer.
- 3. Repealing the standards in the community plan for the remainder of the community plan area and replacing them with an extension of the standards for the basin would make standards in the area consistent, easier to administer and easier for the public to understand. In most cases, this change would also allow greater flexibility for property use in the remainder of the community plan area.

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE COUNCIL OF METROPOLITAN KING COUNTY:

SECTION 1. Ordinance 1018, Section 1, as amended and K.C.C. 20.12.170 are each hereby amended to read as follows:

Bear Creek Community Plan. A. The Bear Creek Community Plan, attached to Ordinance 8846 as Appendix A, is adopted as an amplification and augmentation of the comprehensive plan for King County and as such constitutes official county policy for the geographic area defined therein.

B. The Bear Creek Community Plan Area Zoning, attached to Ordinance 8846 as Appendix B, is adopted as the official zoning control for that portion of unincorporated King County defined therein.

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C. Ordinance 4035, previously adopting the King County sewerage general plan, is hereby amended in accordance with 20.12.170 A.

D. The Bear Creek Community Plan Area Zoning, attached to Ordinance 8846 as Appendix B, is hereby amended by Ordinance 11653 and Ordinance xxxxx as follows: Existing zoning and potential zoning are replaced by the zoning and potential zoning contained in Appendices A and O of Ordinance 11653. Existing P-Suffix conditions are retained except as amended by Appendix B of Ordinance 11653 and Appendix A of Ordinance 12015, (Proposed Ordinance #92-614) as further amended by Attachment A of Ordinance 12016, (Proposed Ordinance #95-568).

SECTION 2. Ordinance 9614, Section 100, and K.C.C. 16.82.050 are hereby amended to read as follows:

Clearing and grading permit required - Exceptions. A. No person shall do any clearing or

grading without first having obtained a clearing and grading permit from the director except for the following:

- 1. An on site excavation or fill for basements and footings of a building, retaining wall, parking lot, or other structure authorized by a valid building permit. This shall not exempt any fill made with the material from such excavation; nor exempt any excavation having an unsupported height greater than five feet after the completion of such structure;
- 2. The depositing or covering of any garbage, rubbish or other material at any solid waste facility operated by King County;
- 3. Maintenance of existing driveways or private access roads within their existing road prisms, provided that the performance and restoration requirements of this chapter are met and best management practices are utilized to protect water quality.
 - 4. Any grading within a publicly owned road right-of-way;
- 5. Clearing or grading by a public agency for the following routine maintenance activities:
- a. Roadside ditch cleaning provided the ditch does not contain salmonids;
 - b. Pavement maintenance;

c. Normal grading of gravel shoulders;

- d. Maintenance of culverts;
- e. Maintenance of flood control or other approved surface water management facilities;
 - f. Routine clearing within road right-of-way.
- 6. Any clearing or grading for roads within a preliminary or finally approved residential plat which has been approved by the director and for which a bond has been posted;
- 7. Maintenance or reconstruction of the facilities of a common carrier by a rail in interstate commerce within its existing right-of-way; provided restoration is consistent with the requirements of Section 16.82.110; provided that this exception does not apply if the clearing or grading is within a sensitive area as regulated in K.C.C. Chapter 21A.24.
- 8. Cemetery graves; provided that this exception does not apply except for routine maintenance if the clearing or grading is within a sensitive area as regulated in K.C.C. Chapter 21A.24.
- 9. Clearing or grading within a preliminarily or finally approved residential plat not involving any excavation exceeding five feet in vertical depth or any fill exceeding three feet in vertical depth, regardless of the amount of material to be removed; provided that this exception does not apply if the clearing or grading is within a sensitive area as regulated in K.C.C. Chapter 21A.24;
- 10. Excavation less than five feet in vertical depth not involving more than one hundred cubic yards of earth or other material on a single site; provided that the exception does not apply if the clearing or grading is within a sensitive area as regulated in K.C.C. Chapter 21A.24;
- 11. Fill less than three feet in vertical depth not involving more than one hundred cubic yards of earth or other material on a single site; provided that the exception does not apply if the clearing or grading is within a sensitive area as regulated in K.C.C. Chapter 21A.24;

- 12. Minor stream restoration projects for fish habitat enhancement by a public agency, utility or tribe as set out in K.C.C. 21A.24.
- 13. Clearing or grading for construction of livestock manure storage facilities or associated nonpoint source pollution facilities designed to the standards of and approved in a conservation plan by the King County conservation district, and constructed and maintained to those standards or livestock flood sanctuaries constructed and maintained to the standards approved by the Soil Conservation Service and conservation district and the best management practices approved by King County.
- 14. Clearing and grading, performed as Class I, II, III or IV Special forest practice in the F (Forestry) zone, that is conducted in accordance with RCW 76.09 and WAC 222.
- 15. Any clearing or grading for construction which has been approved by the director as part of a Commercial Site Development permit and for which a bond has been posted.
- 16. The following activities are exempt from the clearing requirements of this chapter and no permit shall be required:
- a. Clearing outside of sensitive areas and buffers as regulated in K.C.C.

 Chapter 21A.24 unless the development proposal site ((is in a basin with an adopted basin plan and clearing standards identified in 16.82.150 or)) is within an area subject to clearing restrictions contained in a critical drainage area administrative rule or in p-suffix conditions in an adopted community plan or in clearing standards identified in 16.82.150.
- b. Within sensitive areas, as regulated in K.C.C. Chapter 21A.24, the following activities are exempt from the clearing requirements of this chapter and no permit shall be required.
- (1) Normal and routine maintenance of existing lawns and landscaping subject to the limitations on the use of pesticides in sensitive areas as set out in K.C.C. Chapter 21A.24.
- (2) Permitted agricultural uses; provided the clearing is consistent with the agricultural exemptions in sensitive areas as regulated in K.C.C. Chapter 21A.24.

B. TEMPORARY PERMITS. The director shall have the authority to issue temporary permits for excavations, processing, quarrying and mining, and removal of sand, gravel, rock and other natural deposits, together with the necessary buildings, apparatus or appurtenances incident thereto for specific jobs on application for highway, road, street, airport construction, flood control and other public works projects. In conjunction with such operations, allied uses such as, but not limited to, rock crushers, concrete-batching plants and asphalt-batching plants may be authorized by this temporary permit.

The department of development and environmental services shall consider the effect of the proposed operation on the county road system and any effect it may have on surface or groundwater drainage and flood control, and shall make such recommendations as are necessary to protect the public interest in this regard.

The department of development and environmental services shall also consider the effect of the proposed operation on the current and future land use in the area affected by the proposed operation and shall condition permits as necessary to protect the public interest in this regard. Temporary permits are good for the life of the contract of the specific job but must be reviewed annually. Each temporary permit site shall be fully restored during the term of the temporary permit, unless the site is subsequently designated with a QM zone classification or included in an unclassified use permit.

SECTION 3. Ordinance 9614, Section 103, and K.C.C. 16.82.150 are hereby amended to read as follows:

Clearing standards. For clearing and grading permits issued under this chapter, the following standards shall apply:

A. Within sensitive areas as defined in K.C.C. Title 21, the current clearing standards contained in:

- 1. The Sensitive Areas Code, K.C.C. 21A.24, and its adopted administrative rules;
 - 2. P-suffix conditions within adopted community plans.
 - B. On land outside of sensitive areas, the current clearing standards contained in:
 - 1. P-suffix conditions within adopted community plans:

- 2. Critical drainage area designations identified by adopted administrative rules.
- C. For all new residential construction and residential subdivision in the RA

 (Rural Area) zoned areas in the Bear Creek ((Basin)) Community Planning Area:
- 1. Clearing shall be limited to a maximum of 35% of lot or plat area or the amount cleared prior to the effective date of this ordinance, whichever is greater, except under conditions specified in paragraph C5 below.
- 2. For subdivisions and short subdivisions, portions of the plat that are not designated for clearing shall be retained in one or more open space tracts, with all developable lots sited on the portions of the plat that may be cleared. For purposes of this subsection, the portion of the plat that may be cleared is identified as 35% of plat area or the amount that was cleared prior to the effective date of this ordinance, whichever is greater. Sensitive areas designated under K.C.C. Title 21 shall be recorded separately from tracts mandated by this regulation, but may be counted towards meeting these requirements. Tracts mandated by this regulation may be retained by the subdivider, conveyed to residents of the subdivision, or conveyed to a third party. Open space tracts shall be shown on all property maps and shall be protected by covenants, approved by the County, that restrict their uses to the following:
- a. Passive recreation uses and related facilitites, including pedestrian and bicycle trails, nature viewing areas, fishing and camping areas, and other similar uses that do not require permanent structures, provided that cleared areas and/or areas of compacted soils associated with these uses and facilities do not exceed eight percent of the area of the open space tract.
- b. Utilities and utility easements, including surface water facilities, provided that, whenever possible, such uses are within or adjacent to existing road or utility easements.
- c. Timber harvest, provided that it is accomplished in accordance with a timber harvest management plan and clearing permit that have been approved by the Department of Development and Environmental Services. That Department shall prepare administrative rules regarding the review and approval of timber harvest management

plans in consultation with the Surface Water Management Division of the Department of Public Works before approving any permits for timber harvest after the effective date of this ordinance.

- d. For sensitive areas designated under K.C.C. Title 21A that are not within areas designated for clearing in the plat, uses shall be limited to those specified in K.C.C. 21A.24. Aside from approved timber harvest activities and removal of dangerous and/or diseased trees, all trees within open space tracts at the time of subdivision application shall be retained. All open space tracts established pursuant to this regulation shall be clearly marked with at least one sign per buildable lot adjoining the tract indicating that the tract is permanent, dedicated open space.
- 3. For individual lots, the clearing limits shall be applied at the time of building permit application unless the lot is within a subdivision that has been approved with other conditions to meet the standard established in paragraph C2. In cases where conditions are applied to the subdivision, individual lots shall be exempt from the clearing restrictions in paragraph C1. The uses and restrictions on the uncleared portions of individual lots shall be those specified in paragraph C2. Sensitive areas designated under K.C.C. Title 21A may be counted towards meeting requirements on individual lots. On lots greater than or equal to 20,000 square feet, the restrictions in paragraph C1 shall apply. On lots smaller than 20,000 square feet, up to 7,000 square feet may be cleared.
- 4. Clearing required for the construction of infrastructure to serve any lots
 1.25 acres or smaller in size shall not be counted towards the 35% maximum clearing
 standard established in paragraph C1.
- 5. Clearing shall be limited to a maximum of 60% of the lot or plat area if the permit applicant commits to constructing on-site retention/detention facilities in accordance with the On-Site Detention Standards set forth in the adopted Bear Creek Basin Plan or superseding standards that may be contained in an update of the King County Surface Water Design Manual.
- 6. The subdivision or permitting of building on parcels that are cleared after the effective date of this ordinance shall be subject to conditions requiring the restoration of trees and understory vegetation on at least 65% of the plat or lot, or at least 40% if the

applicant chooses the conditions of paragraph C5. A restoration plan shall be required of permit applicants, and shall be subject to the approval of the Department of Development and Environmental Services. That Department shall prepare administrative rules regarding the review and approval of restoration plans in consultation with the Surface Water Management Division of the Department of Public Works before approving subdivision or building permits for parcels cleared after the effective date of this ordinance. The administrative rules shall also specify when a restoration plan will be deemed sufficient to forego the six (6) year moratorium on permitting authorized in K.C.C. 16.82.140.

- 7. Clearing standards for Urban Planned Developments and Mineral zoned properties will be determined through their own designated review processes.
- 8. Public uses, including schools, churches, fire stations, parks, libraries, hospitals and roads, shall be exempt from the requirements of paragraphs C1 through C6.
- 9. Construction projects can be a significant contributor of pollution to streams and wetlands. Therefore, from October 1 through March 31:
- a. The director may restrict or prohibit clearing, grading and construction during this period in Regionally Significant Resource Areas to protect sensitive habitat from damage caused by sedimentation.
- b. Clearing and grading other than maintenance and repair of erosion and sediment control facilities will be allowed only if there is installation and maintenance of a temporary erosion and sedimentation control plan approved by the director. Alternate best management practices may be approved or required on-site by the inspector.
- c. If, during the course of construction, silt-laden runoff exceeding standards in the King County Surface Water Design Manual leaves the construction site or if erosion and sediment control measures shown in the approved plan are not maintained, a notice of violation shall be issued.
- d. If the erosion and sediment control problem defined in the violation is not adequately repaired within 24 hours of the notice of violation, then a notice and order may be issued by the inspector to install adequate erosion and sediment control measures to stop silt-laden runoff from leaving the site. The notice and order may also require the

ATTACHMENT A Amendment to Appendix A of Ordinance xxxxx

AMENDMENTS TO BEAR CREEK COMMUNITY PLAN P-SUFFIX CONDITIONS

The following Bear Creek Community Plan Area Zoning P-suffix conditions* are hereby repealed:

*Note: more than one P-suffix may apply to a single parcel; only those P-suffixes listed here are repealed. Conditions are listed first by page number(s) of the published version of the adopted Bear Creek area zoning document containing text describing the conditions, and then by map facing-page number(s), if applicable (areawide P-suffix conditions were not shown on the Bear Creek zoning maps, but were coded into the SITUS file at DDES). The second column also lists the Title 21A zones in which the conditions are applied; for large groups of properties, not all zones will be found on all of the listed pages.

I. Steep Slope Areas

Page(s)

Subject/Zone

103-104

Text and map/All Zones in mapped areas within-Bear-Evans hasin

II. Vegetative Coverage and Impervious Surface

Page(s)

Subject/Zone

121-122

Text/All Zones ((within Bear Evans basin))